

STUDENT RELIGIOUS CIVIL LIBERTIES

The _____ school corporation will neither promote nor disparage any religious belief or non-belief in any of its programs or services. All students and staff members are to be respectful and tolerant of each other's views. The school administration shall endeavor to foster understanding and mutual respect among members of its school community. The school administration will accommodate religious beliefs by not requiring students or staff members to participate in practices that are contrary to their religious beliefs, except where there is an overriding, objective concern that would prevent the allowance of an accommodation.

Programs or courses that teach about religion and its role in the social, cultural, and historical development of civilization, as well as the social and political context of world events, are appropriate subjects to study, which may be offered as part of the school corporation's curriculum. Such programs or courses shall be presented in a neutral and objective manner and not promote or inhibit religion or religious practices or beliefs. The school administration shall not censor the curriculum based on objections to the content, viewpoint, or inclusion of the religions addressed in the courses or programs.

Instructional materials shall be sufficiently comprehensive and appropriate to the students enrolled in the course. Such instructional materials will be selected to:

- *Provide representative selections from many religious, ethnic, and cultural groups to demonstrate their contributions to world civilization and American heritage;*
- *Stimulate growth in factual knowledge, literary and artistic appreciation, aesthetic values, and ethical standards;*
- *Enrich and support the overall curriculum of the school corporation;*
- *Provide contrasting sides of issues so that students may develop, under guidance, the practice of critical analysis; and*
- *Place principle above personal opinion and reason above prejudice.*

Religious Viewpoint Generally

School personnel will not discriminate against or otherwise sanction a student or the student's parent or guardian based on expression of a religious viewpoint regarding an otherwise permissible subject to the same extent the school personnel will not discriminate or sanction a student or the student's parent or guardian for expression of a secular or non-religious viewpoint on an otherwise permissible subject. School personnel will encourage students to respect the rights of others to have their own views and religious beliefs.

Classroom Assignments; Religious Content

A student will not be sanctioned or rewarded for religious content in homework, artwork, or in any other written or oral classroom assignment. A classroom assignment will be graded based on the ordinary academic and pedagogical standards applicable to all student work.

Religious Expression by Students

Students may pray or engage in religious activities or religious expression before, during, and after the school day to the same extent that students may engage in nonreligious activities or expression.

Accommodation of Religion

A student or the student's parent or guardian religious beliefs will be accommodated where it is reasonable to do so and the accommodation will not impede or interfere with the rights of other students.

The following accommodations may be made by the school administration based on religious beliefs:

- *Excusal from curricular content that is objectionable to the student or the student's parent or guardian based on religious beliefs.*
- *Release for religious instruction, at the discretion of the building principal and such a release may be for up to 120 minutes a week. The principal will not unreasonably decline permission.*

Dress Code

A student whose religious beliefs may be manifested in the wearing of clothing, accessories, or jewelry not otherwise permitted by the dress code, will be reasonably accommodated if the accommodation will not, or is not likely to, cause a substantial disruption or material interference with school purposes or impinge on the rights of other students.

Students may wear clothing, accessories, and jewelry that display religious messages or contain religious symbols to the extent that students are permitted to wear clothing, accessories, and jewelry that display non-religious messages or contain non-religious symbols.

Speech or messages that are lewd, vulgar, or indecent or speech or messages that promote activities that are illegal for students are not permitted.

Religious Clubs

Students may organize prayer groups, religious clubs, or other religious gatherings before, during, and after school to the same extent students are permitted to organize other noncurricular student groups, clubs, or gatherings before, during, and after school.

Disclaimer

A disclaimer may be [will be] provided by the school corporation indicating that any activity or expression by a student or students for religious reasons that occurs at the school or during an activity sponsored by the school is neither sponsored nor endorsed by the school corporation.

Equal Access to School Facilities

All student groups shall have the same right of access to school facilities for meetings and school-based communication avenues regardless of the viewpoint of the student group or the content of the student group's message, consistent with the policies of the governing body with respect to student speech.

Legal Reference: IC 20-33-12
 IC 20-33-2-19

SUICIDE AWARENESS AND PREVENTION

The purpose of this policy is to protect the health and well-being of all students by having procedures in place to prevent, assess the risk of, intervene in, and respond to suicide. The corporation recognizes that physical, behavioral, and emotional health is an integral component of a student's educational outcomes, and that suicide is a leading cause of death among young people. The corporation has a responsibility to take a proactive approach in preventing deaths by suicide and acknowledges the school's role in providing an environment which is sensitive to the factors that place youth at greater risk for suicide and helps to foster positive youth development.

This policy covers actions that take place in the school, on school property, at school-sponsored functions and activities, on school buses or vehicles, at bus stops, and at school-sponsored out-of-school events where school employees are present. This policy applies to the entire school community, including teachers, administrators, corporation staff, students, parents/guardians, and volunteers.

Prevention

Policy Implementation

A corporation suicide prevention coordinator shall be designated by the Superintendent. The corporation suicide prevention coordinator will be responsible for planning and coordinating implementation of this policy for the school corporation.

Each school principal shall designate a school suicide prevention coordinator to act as a point of contact in each school for issues relating to suicide prevention and policy implementation. All staff members shall report students they believe to be at elevated risk for suicide to the school suicide prevention coordinator.

Professional Development

All administrators, teachers, and employees will receive annual training on risk factors, warning signs, response procedures, referrals, postvention, and resources regarding youth suicide prevention.

The training will include additional information regarding groups of students at elevated risk for suicide, including those living with mental and/or substance use disorders, those who engage in self-harm or have attempted suicide, those in out-of-home settings, those experiencing homelessness, American Indian students, LGBTQ (lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and questioning) students, students bereaved by suicide, and those with medical conditions or certain types of disabilities.

Additional training in risk assessment and crisis intervention will be provided to school-employed mental health professionals and school nurses.

Suicide Prevention Programming

Developmentally-appropriate, student-centered education materials will be integrated into the curriculum of all K-12 health classes. The content of these age-appropriate materials will include: 1) the importance of safe and healthy choices and coping strategies, 2) how to recognize risk factors and warning signs of mental disorders and suicide in oneself and others, 3) help-seeking strategies for oneself or others, including how to engage school resources and community-based suicide prevention services. In addition, schools may provide supplemental small group suicide prevention programming for students.

The school corporation will work in cooperation with community-based suicide prevention services to provide educational and referral information about crisis intervention to at-risk students, their parents, and school employees. Referral information and the availability of suicide prevention services in the local community will be made available by the school corporation through its employee training and student education programs to its employees, its students, and their parents.

Assessment and Referral

When a student is identified by a staff person as potentially suicidal or a student self-refers, the student will be seen by a school employed mental health professional within the same school day to assess risk and facilitate referral. If there is no mental health professional available, a school nurse or administrator will fill this role until a mental health professional can be brought in.

For students at risk:

1. School staff will continuously supervise the student to ensure their safety.
2. The principal and school suicide prevention coordinator will be made aware of the situation as soon as reasonably possible.
3. The mental health professional or principal will contact the student's parent or guardian and will assist the family with an urgent referral. When appropriate, this may include calling emergency services or bringing the student to the local Emergency Department, but in most cases will involve setting up an outpatient mental health or primary care appointment and communicating the reason for referral to the healthcare provider.
4. Staff will ask the student's parent or guardian for written permission to discuss the student's health with outside care, if appropriate.

Crisis Team

The superintendent or designee will appoint a crisis team, which will be a multidisciplinary team consisting of primarily administrative, mental health, and safety professionals, and support staff whose primary focus is to address crisis preparedness, intervention/response and recovery. Members of the crisis team should be professionals who have been specifically trained in crisis preparedness through recovery. The crisis team will take the leadership role in developing crisis plans, ensuring school staff can effectively execute various crisis protocols, and may provide mental health services for effective crisis interventions and recovery supports.

Publication and Distribution of Policy

This policy and its regulations will be distributed annually to all corporation employees and included in all student handbooks and on the school website.

Legal Reference: IC 20-26-5-34.4

ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS

Parental Notification and Involvement

If a staff member becomes aware of a suicide attempt by a student that is in progress, the staff member will:

1. Call the police and/or emergency medical services, such as 911.
2. Inform the student's parent or guardian.
3. Inform the school suicide prevention coordinator and principal.

If a student contacts a staff member and expresses suicidal ideation, the staff member should maintain contact with the student (either in person, online, or on the phone). The staff member should then enlist the assistance of another person to contact the police while maintaining verbal engagement with the student.

In situations where a student is assessed at risk for suicide or has made a suicide attempt, the student's parent or guardian will be informed as soon as practicable by the principal, designee, or mental health professional.

If the student has exhibited any kind of suicidal behavior, the parent or guardian should be counseled on limiting the child's access to mechanisms for carrying out a suicide attempt.

Staff will also seek parental permission to communicate with outside mental health care providers regarding their child.

Through discussion with the student, the principal or mental health professional will assess whether there is a further risk of harm due to parent or guardian notification. If the principal, designee, or mental health professional believes, in their professional capacity, that contacting the parent or guardian would endanger the health or well-being of the student, they may delay such contact as appropriate. If contact is delayed, the reasons for the delay should be documented.

Postvention

1. Development and Implementation of an Action Plan.

The crisis team will develop an action plan to guide school response following a death by suicide. A meeting of the crisis team to implement the action plan should take place immediately following news of the suicide death. The action plan may include the following steps:

- a) Verify the death. Staff will confirm the death and determine the cause of death through communication with a coroner's office, local hospital, the student's parent or guardian, or police department. Even when a case is perceived as being an obvious suicide, it should not be labeled as such until after a cause of death ruling has been made. If the cause of death has been confirmed as suicide, but the parent or guardian will not permit the cause of death to be disclosed, the school will not share the cause of death but will use the opportunity to discuss suicide prevention with students.
- b) Assess the situation. The crisis team will meet to prepare the postvention response, to consider how severely the death is likely to affect other students and to determine which students are most likely to be affected. The crisis team will also consider how recently other traumatic events have occurred within the school community and the time of year of the suicide.
- c) Share information. Before the death is officially classified as a suicide, the death should be reported to staff, students, and parents/guardians with an acknowledgment that its cause is unknown. Inform the faculty that a sudden death has occurred. Write a statement for staff members to share with students. The statement should include the basic facts of the death and known funeral arrangements (without providing details of the suicide method), recognition of the sorrow the news will cause, and information about the resources available to help students cope with their grief. The crisis team may prepare a letter with the input and permission from the student's parent or guardian to send home with students that include facts about the death, information about what the school is doing to support students, the warning signs of suicidal behavior, and a list of resources available.
- d) Avoid suicide contagion. It should be explained to staff that one purpose of trying to identify and give services to other high risk students is to prevent another death. The crisis team will work with teachers to identify students who are most likely to be significantly affected by the death. The crisis team will review suicide warning signs and procedures for reporting students who generate concern with the staff.
- e) Initiate support services. Students identified as being more likely to be affected by the death will be assessed by a mental health professional to determine the level of support needed. The crisis team will coordinate support services for students and staff in need of counseling. In concert with parents or guardians, crisis team members will refer to

community mental healthcare providers to ensure a smooth transition from the crisis intervention phase to meeting underlying or ongoing mental health needs.

2. External Communication

The school principal or designee will be the sole media spokesperson. Staff will refer all inquiries from the media directly to the spokesperson. The spokesperson will:

- a) Keep the corporation suicide prevention coordinator and superintendent informed of school actions relating to the death.
- b) Prepare a statement for the media including the facts of the death, postvention plans, and available resources. The statement will not include confidential information, speculation about the victim's motivation, means of suicide, or personal family information.
- c) Answer all media inquiries.

If a suicide is to be reported by news media, the spokesperson should encourage reporters not to make it a front-page story, not to use pictures of the suicide victim, not to use the word suicide in the caption of the story, and not to describe the method of suicide. They should also be encouraged not to speculate about the reason for suicide. Media should be asked to offer the community information on suicide risk factors, warning signs, and resources available.

In-School Suicide Attempts

In the case of an in-school suicide attempt, the health and safety of the student is paramount. In these situations:

1. First aid will be rendered until professional medical treatment and/or transportation can be received, following district emergency medical procedures.
2. School staff will supervise the student to ensure their safety.
3. Staff will move all other students out of the immediate area as soon as possible.
4. If appropriate, staff will immediately request a mental health assessment for the student.
5. The mental health professional or principal will contact the student's parent or guardian, as described in the Parental Notification and Involvement section.
6. Staff will immediately notify the principal or school suicide prevention coordinator regarding in-school suicide attempts.
7. The school will engage as necessary the crisis team to assess whether additional steps should be taken to ensure student safety and well-being.

Re-Entry Procedure

For students returning to school after a mental health crisis (e.g., suicide attempt or psychiatric hospitalization), a mental health professional, the principal, or designee will meet with the student's parent or guardian, and if appropriate, meet with the student to discuss re-entry and appropriate next steps to ensure the student's readiness for return to school.

1. A mental health professional or another designee will be identified to coordinate with the student, their parent or guardian, and any outside mental health care providers.
2. The parent or guardian will provide documentation from a mental health care provider that the student has undergone examination and that they are no longer a danger to themselves or others.
3. The designated staff person will periodically check in with the student to help the student readjust to the school community and address any ongoing concerns.

Notice of Restriction to Release Student Directory Information to Military Representatives

Release of Student Directory Information by the high school to recruiting representatives of the various military services and academies is required by federal law. (20 U.S.C. 7908; 10 U.S.C. 503) For purposes of these laws, directory information is defined as name of student, address, and published telephone number(s). A parent or a student if over the age of 18 has the right to restrict the release of such information to the military recruiting representatives if the parent or student makes a written request that the directory information not be released to military recruiters without the parent's written consent to such release.

Denial of Permission to Release Student Directory Information to Recruiting Representatives of the Military Services and Military Academies

Dear Parent and Student:

Student directory information, as defined below, must be released to any recruiting representative of any military service or academy who requests it **unless** the parent or student provides a written request stating no student directory information is to be given to a military recruiting representative. If you do not want this directory information released to any military recruiting representative, please fill out the form below and return it to the principal's office. Thank you.

Student Directory Information is defined as follows:

1. Name of student
2. Address
3. Telephone number(s), if listed or published

_____ The release of Student Directory Information to all military recruiting representatives is denied unless my written permission is given to release such information to a military recruiting representative.

Name of Student

School

Parent's Signature

Date

Student's Signature

Date

USE OF SECLUSIONS AND RESTRAINTS

The School Board believes that maintaining an orderly, safe environment is conducive to learning and is an appropriate expectation of all school employees **and school resource officers** within the school corporation. The Board recognizes that there are times when it becomes necessary for employees **or school resource officers** to use reasonable restraint and/or seclusion to protect a student from causing harm to themselves or to others.

Seclusion and physical restraint as defined in this policy shall be used only as a last resort as a means of maintaining a safe and orderly environment for learning and only to the extent necessary to preserve the imminent safety of students and others. Positive behavior interventions and supports and conflict de-escalation methods shall be used regularly to minimize the need for use of restraints and seclusions. The use of these methods must be done before the use of restraints and seclusions. School employees **and school resource officers** must make every effort to prevent the need for use of restraints and seclusion on students.

Use of seclusion or physical restraint may also be a component of a behavioral intervention plan (BIP) and/or an Individualized Education Program (IEP). If such is the case, the terms of the BIP or the IEP will control the use of these measures.

Seclusion or physical restraint shall never be used as a form of punishment, as a disciplinary measure, as a means of coercion or retaliation, or as a convenience.

The superintendent shall determine the appropriate training program of physical restraint and seclusion to be used in the corporation. The training program must include positive behavioral interventions and supports, prevention, de-escalation and crisis response techniques. Training shall be done on an annual basis and given to the appropriate employees **and school resource officers** in each building as determined by the superintendent and the building principal.

Except in the case of an emergency, only school employees **and school resource officers** who are current in the corporation-designated training program may implement physical restraints or seclusion with a student. An individual who applies physical restraint shall use only techniques in which he or she has received such training within the preceding two years, as indicated by written evidence of participation.

Physical restraints and/or seclusions should be used only when a student's physical behavior poses an imminent risk of injury to the student or to other persons present or damage to school property.

Seclusion

"Seclusion" means the confinement of a student alone in a room or area from which the student is physically prevented from leaving.

Any area used for seclusion shall be subject to the following requirements:

1. Have the same ceiling height as the surrounding room or rooms and be large enough to accommodate not only the student being isolated but also any other individual who is required to accompany that student;
2. Be constructed of materials or objects that cannot be used by students to harm themselves or others, and be designed so that students cannot climb up the walls;
3. Be designed to allow continuous visual monitoring of and communication with the student; and
4. Comply with all applicable health and safety requirements.

Any device that requires the use of a key or special code on any exit from the area enclosure is prohibited. An adult must supervise the student while confined and must be able to see the student at all times.

A student shall be kept in seclusion for a short period of time and shall be discontinued as soon as the imminent risk of injury to the student or others has dissipated. If a student is placed in seclusion pursuant to a BIP or an IEP, any time limitations identified in the BIP or IEP will control.

Physical Restraint

"Physical restraint" means physical contact between a school employee and a student in which the student unwillingly participates and involves the use of a manual hold to restrict freedom of movement of all or part of a student's body or to restrict normal access to the student's body.

Physical restraint should be employed only when:

1. The student poses a physical risk to himself, herself, or others;
2. There is no medical contraindication to its use;
3. Other less restrictive intervention were used and were ineffective; and
4. The employee using the restraint has been trained in its safe application.

Mechanical or chemical restraints are not authorized to be used in school.

Prone or Supine forms of restraint are not authorized to be used in school and shall be avoided.

Students shall not be subjected to physical restraint for using profanity or other verbal displays of disrespect for themselves or others.

A verbal threat shall not be considered as constituting a physical danger unless a student also demonstrates a means of or intent to carry out the threat.

Any application of physical restraint shall take into consideration the safety and security of the student. Further, physical restraint shall not rely upon pain as an intentional method of control.

In determining whether a student who is being physically restrained should be removed from the area where such restraint was initiated, the supervising employee shall consider the potential for injury to the student, the educational and emotional well-being of other students in the vicinity, and if applicable, any requirements pursuant to a BIP or an IEP.

If physical restraint is imposed upon a student whose primary mode of communication is sign language, the student shall be permitted to have his or her hands free of restraint for brief periods, unless the supervising employee determines that such freedom appears likely to result in harm to the student or to others.

A student shall be released from physical restraint immediately upon a determination by the supervising employee administering the restraint that the student is no longer in imminent danger of causing physical harm to themselves or to others.

Reporting and Reviewing of Incidents

Any school employee or **school resource officer** using restraint and/or seclusion shall report such to the building principal, their supervisor, or other designated administrator. A written report of each incident shall be completed by the employee who used such techniques or by the designated administrator. The written report is required to contain

the information required by the school corporation's restraint and seclusion plan. Parents of the student involved in the restraint or seclusion incident shall receive a copy of the written report of the incident.

The parent or guardian must be notified verbally of the use of the physical restraint and/or seclusion with their student as soon as possible, preferably by the end of the school day.

An annual review of the use of physical restraint and seclusion including a review of all individual corporation cases involving the use of physical restraint and seclusion shall be completed and documented to ensure compliance with the school's policy and procedures. In addition, this information and other related data will be used to implement modifications to the school corporation's restraint and seclusion plan.

When reviewing individual cases, it is recommended that when a student has experienced three instances of seclusion or physical restraint, the school personnel who initiated, monitored, and/or supervised the incidents shall review the effectiveness of the procedure(s) used and prepare an individual behavior plan for the student that provides either for continued use of these interventions or for the use of other specified interventions. The plan shall be placed into the student's student record. The review shall also consider the student's potential need for an alternative program or for a referral for a special education evaluation, if the student does not have an IEP.

Training Requirements

Physical restraint should be applied only by individuals who have received systematic training through the corporation-designated program and who have obtained written evidence of successful participation in such training.

Training with respect to physical restraint should include but need not be limited to the following:

1. Appropriate procedures for preventing the need for physical restraint, including the de-escalation of problematic behavior, and the use of alternatives to restraint;
2. A description and identification of dangerous behaviors on the part of students that may indicate the need for physical restraint and methods for evaluating the risk of harm in individual situations in order to determine whether the use of restraint is warranted, including compliance with any BIP or IEP requirements;
3. The simulated experience of administering and receiving a variety of physical restraint techniques, ranging from minimal physical involvement to very controlling interventions;
4. Instruction regarding the effects of physical restraint on the person restrained, including instruction on monitoring physical signs of distress and obtaining medical assistance;
5. Instruction regarding documentation and reporting requirements and investigation of injuries and complaints; and
6. Demonstration by participants of proficiency in administering physical restraint.

Nothing in this policy should be construed to limit the rights and abilities of school employees to keep order and administer necessary discipline in their classrooms and on school grounds as set out in state law and school board policy.

All complaints regarding the use of physical restraints and seclusion will be investigated according to the provisions of board policy on public complaints.

The school board shall adopt a restraint and seclusion plan as develop by the superintendent. This policy and the corporation's plan shall be distributed to all parents whose children are enrolled in the school corporation.

LEGAL REFERENCE: IC 20-20-40